

CORRECT on
all occasions
VULCAIN
SWISS
MADE

Polish Reply To Eden

SEE BACK
PAGE

CHINA



MAIL

No. 35049

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1951.

Price 20 Cents

RUSSIA STRIVING TO GET HANDS ON IRAN OIL

(From ARTHUR COOK)

Teheran, Nov. 12. Russia is trying to get her hands on Persian oil before any agreement can be made with the West.

Through the Russian Embassy here and the Russian trade delegation which has been in Teheran for the past few weeks, the Soviet is wooing Persia with such ardour that she is now suggesting that she will overlook Persian trade deficiencies if the difference is made up with oil.

But the Persian Cabinet, too, is trying to move during Mossadegh's absence in case he brings back a last-minute promise of new oil negotiations with Britain, is signally nothing yet.

Only their signature is necessary to complete the new Russian-Persian trade agreement, worth £35,000,000. Last year's agreement for third of that amount expired yesterday and Persia has not fulfilled all the parts of the bargain. The new agreement represents twice Persia's yearly exports even if the maximum effect is made.

At the same time she is desperately short of 80,000 tons of badly needed sugar and Russia as a "gesture of friendship" has promised to deliver a sugar ration within a month and leave payment to be discussed later.

Pipeline Scheme

Russia sees no difficulty in getting Abadan oil to Caspian ports. The Russians here have pointed out to the Persians, under a long-term plan, and with Russian supervision a nine-inch pipeline could be laid from Abadan to the Caspian.

Pumping difficulties which would be encountered if the pipeline was laid over the mountains can be overcome by laying the pipeline alongside the railway line from Abadan and through the mountain tunnels.

A second plan that Russia is putting forward is the complete dismantling of the Abadan refinery and setting it up again near the Caspian ports of Puhlevi or Astara.

By doing this, Russia points out, she can refine Persia's

(Contd on back page, col. 2)



Eden Makes Gesture

The new British Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, makes a gesture as he talks with M. Schuman (French Foreign Minister) at the UN Assembly. Yesterday Mr Eden made a powerful bid for East-West co-operation. (Central Press)

Bulk Buying To Stay

London, Nov. 12. Major Gwilym Lloyd George, Food Minister, reaffirmed today that Britain would not cancel Government bulk buying agreements.

(Dr Mossadegh has been having informal discussions on the Persian oil situation with United States Assistant Secretary of State George McGhee in Washington for three weeks.)—Reuter.

EMBOLDENED OPPONENTS

Teheran, Nov. 12. Premier Mossadegh, apparently returning from Washington with empty hands, faces an emboldened opposition and growing economic difficulties in his homeland.

About 700 heavily armed troops and police, with tear gas

(Contd on back page, col. 2)

COMMENT OF THE DAY

A Call For Statesmanship

MR Eden's calmly impressive and conciliatory speech in the U.N. General Assembly, urging a truce to abuse and a fresh bid for better understanding between East and West, does not obviate the necessity for the new British Government of defining for themselves their foreign policy. The sense of urgency might diminish with the slightest hint of reciprocal feelings in Kremlin quarters, but the prospects are slim indeed, and meanwhile the problems of Egypt, Middle East defence and Persia do not grow less in importance. Minds have to be made up quickly with readiness for the required action giving no room for misunderstanding. The issues are not really obscure but they are in danger of being obscured if Mr Eden does not disentangle them. The first point to be stressed is British determination to defend the Suez Canal in the face of the aggressive menace to the tempting oilfields of the Middle East. The second is that Egypt herself is quite incapable of its defence. The recent showing of the Egyptian forces in the Palestine war left nothing unsaid. The third point is that Egypt has rejected for the present the Four Power proposal for an international defence force with an Egyptian contingent; and until she reconsiders this attitude this essential part of the Western world's defence problem can be met only by Britain's insistence on acting under her Treaty rights. These rights cannot be abrogated by unilateral action. As a matter of justice and international law our position cannot be seriously impugned. Only one thing can save the situation—a display of willingness to use force if compelled, in defence of our position in the Suez Canal. On the other hand, it is desirable not to embitter the Egyptians any more than

can be avoided, because Cairo's eventual co-operation in the overall Middle East defence system might well be the key to efficiency. Against that, it is plain that unless the Egyptians are convinced that they must abandon their intransigence, they are not likely to show any change of heart. Influenced by the first consideration only, we might adopt a purely defensive policy, leaving the initiative entirely to the Egyptians and contenting ourselves with parrying one by one the different forms of attack that they may develop against Britain's position. But this would be fatal. Conflicts can never or seldom be won by defence alone. A policy of mere parrying would encourage the Egyptians to explore the efficacy of one offensive tactic after another until they found some which could not be parried by negative action. To boast that at a pinch we can do without Egyptian labour, organise canal traffic, hold our lines against any direct assault, is neither here nor there. By the method of multiplying occasions when British troops had to fire on Egyptian crowds, Cairo would rapidly put us in a highly invidious position. But a campaign can only threaten when antagonism has been sharpened to an extreme point and weakness is detected on the other side. Things have not reached that point in Egypt and statesmanship should aim to ensure that they do not. The doctrine of "peace through strength" also applies to the situation in the Egyptian boil-up. Promptitude similarly is three parts of the affair. If we had remembered that in Persia, the trouble there might never have passed out of control. Needed for an amicable agreement in Egypt is full realisation in Cairo that Britain—and the United States—will stand no nonsense.

Thai Admiral Decides On Priesthood

Bangkok, Nov. 12. Rear Admiral Luang Nava Vichit, former Admiral of the Thai Fleet, who was detained in connection with the abortive coup d'état in June and later released, has been ordained to the priesthood.

Before the ordination ceremonies, Luang Nava said that it was not customary to enter the priesthood so soon before the end of Buddhist Lent. He added that, following the advice of high priests, he had not waited because he feared that the present tense world situation might take a turn for the worse and his services would then be required by the nation.—Reuter.

MacArthur Not For President

Indiansapolis, Nov. 12. General Douglas MacArthur turned down an offer to run for President of the Prohibition ticket. It was announced today. Gen. MacArthur was approached by Prohibition Party officials last month on the eve of the party's national nomination convention. I am not a candidate for the office of President and have no political ambitions of any sort," he told the party's national convention.

Stand-By Warning To British Naval Units At Malta EGYPTIAN GARRISON EXPelled FROM ABADIA PORT

(From CHARLES ARACHE)

Alexandria, Nov. 12. When the Canal Zone woke today the walls were found plastered with placards saying, "Tomorrow the Egyptian Commandos are beginning work. We are dying so that Egypt lives."

The Azhar religious university decided after a meeting of its dignitaries to invite all Moslems to boycott the British and added it was legal for anyone attacked to defend himself and that Egypt had been attacked by the British.

BRITON LIKELY TO HEAD COMMAND

Paris, Nov. 12. French sources said tonight that General Sir Brian Robertson of Britain probably would head the new Middle East defence command although no formal decision had been reached.

General Robertson is at present the military chief in Europe.

Agreement on a four-power command composed of the United States, France, Britain and Turkey was announced yesterday. Since Turkey has not been taken officially into the North Atlantic Pact yet, informed quarters said, no decision was yet possible on General Robertson.—United Press.

SOUTH AFRICA IN

Pretoria, Nov. 12. The Union Government of South Africa has accepted membership of the Middle East Command and has undertaken to send ground and air forces to the Middle East in the event of war, the Department of External Affairs said in a statement issued here tonight.

The statement said, "In accordance with its declared policy of assisting in the defence of the Middle East and of the African continent against Communist aggression, the Government has undertaken in time of war to send ground forces and air crews to the Middle East, but this undertaking is without prejudice to the right of Parliament to decide on participation in war."

"In pursuance of this understanding the Union has accepted membership of the Middle East Command and will be represented in its headquarters when set up.

"It was intended that the Union, with Australia and New Zealand, should be an original signatory of the declaration on the establishment of the Command, but the agreement of the other Commonwealth members could not be obtained in time and the declaration was issued in the name of Great Britain, the United States, France and Turkey only."—Reuter.

This decision is law for Moslems.

The Customs decided that no arms for the British forces will be cleared unless the Ministry of Interior permits delivery even if Customs duties are paid.

"Al Ahram" reports that all four British soldiers wounded

last Saturday in the Canal Zone died in hospital, but that the British are not publishing the news in order to avoid a feeling of depression among the troops.

I could get no confirmation of this report.

The strong Moslem Brotherhood Association has asked the Government to cut diplomatic relations with Britain and other "imperialist" countries. The Government was also asked to give Mossadegh's name to the Cairo street in which the Shell Company building stands.

ABADIA SEIZED

Cairo, Nov. 12. The British authorities reported today that the water pipe which supplies the town of Suez was sabotaged last night.

A spokesman said, however, that such incidents were common before the flare-up. British officials said also that about 80 per cent of the 3,500 Egyptians employed by NAAFI had quit their jobs.—United Press.

STERLING BALANCES AS REPARATIONS?

London, Nov. 12. A Conservative Member of Parliament, Sir Herbert Williams, suggested today that Britain should consider deducting from Egypt's Sterling balances compensation to British personal losses sustained through looting in Egypt.

The Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill, to whom the suggestion was made in the House of Commons, did not reply.

Mr Churchill had earlier said that Britain had told Egypt that she held her accountable for any damage of life or property which might result from civil disturbances.

Without prejudice to those rights or to the ultimate presentation of British claims, it had been decided that British Service personnel affected could submit claims for loss of personal belongings.—Reuter.

STAND-BY WARNING

London, Nov. 12. Several ships of the British Mediterranean Fleet were warned to stand by at Malta today for possible service in the Suez Canal Zone.

The aircraft carrier Oceanus entered Valetta harbour, Malta, today and stood by after picking up an air group. The cruiser Liverpool and the frigate Mermaid put to sea after the alert.

The aircraft carrier Triumph arrived at the Cyprus port of Famagusta with reinforcements.

With 2,000 others who arrived last night on the carrier Illustrious, they will be available to reinforce British troops in the Suez Zone if the situation deteriorates.

Both aircraft carriers, after completing landing operations, are returning to England to bring more men to Cyprus.

U.S. Seeks Mediation In Egyptian Clash

Paris, Nov. 12. The United States was authoritatively reported today to be seeking ways to mediate the differences between Britain and Egypt.

The American effort is being carried out quietly, behind-the-scenes at the UN General Assembly here, with the sanction of Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

Contacts on a lower level between the American and Egyptian delegations are already being made, to have been initiated by Iraq's Premier Nuri Said Pashu, who arrived in Paris on Friday and has been in conference with Arab leaders over the Middle East situation since.

It has been learned that the Arab states themselves have decided they will pursue individual course of action regarding the proposed new Middle East Command. Egypt has been trying without success for the past four days to get the Arabs to say publicly they reject the idea of the Command and will have to be mediated.

See them at

DODWELL MOTORS LTD

Quality, Price, & Value Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

Customer Support, After-Sales Service Quality

Delivery, Service, & Repair Quality

Parts, Accessories, & Maintenance Quality

Warranties, Guarantees, & Extended Warranties Quality

KING'S MAJESTY

Air Conditioned

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20
& 9.30 P.M.

25th ANNIVERSARY OF SOUND MOTION PICTURE

Warner Bros. First National Pictures Inc. Presents

25th ANNIVERSARY

MOTION PICTURE

1926-1951

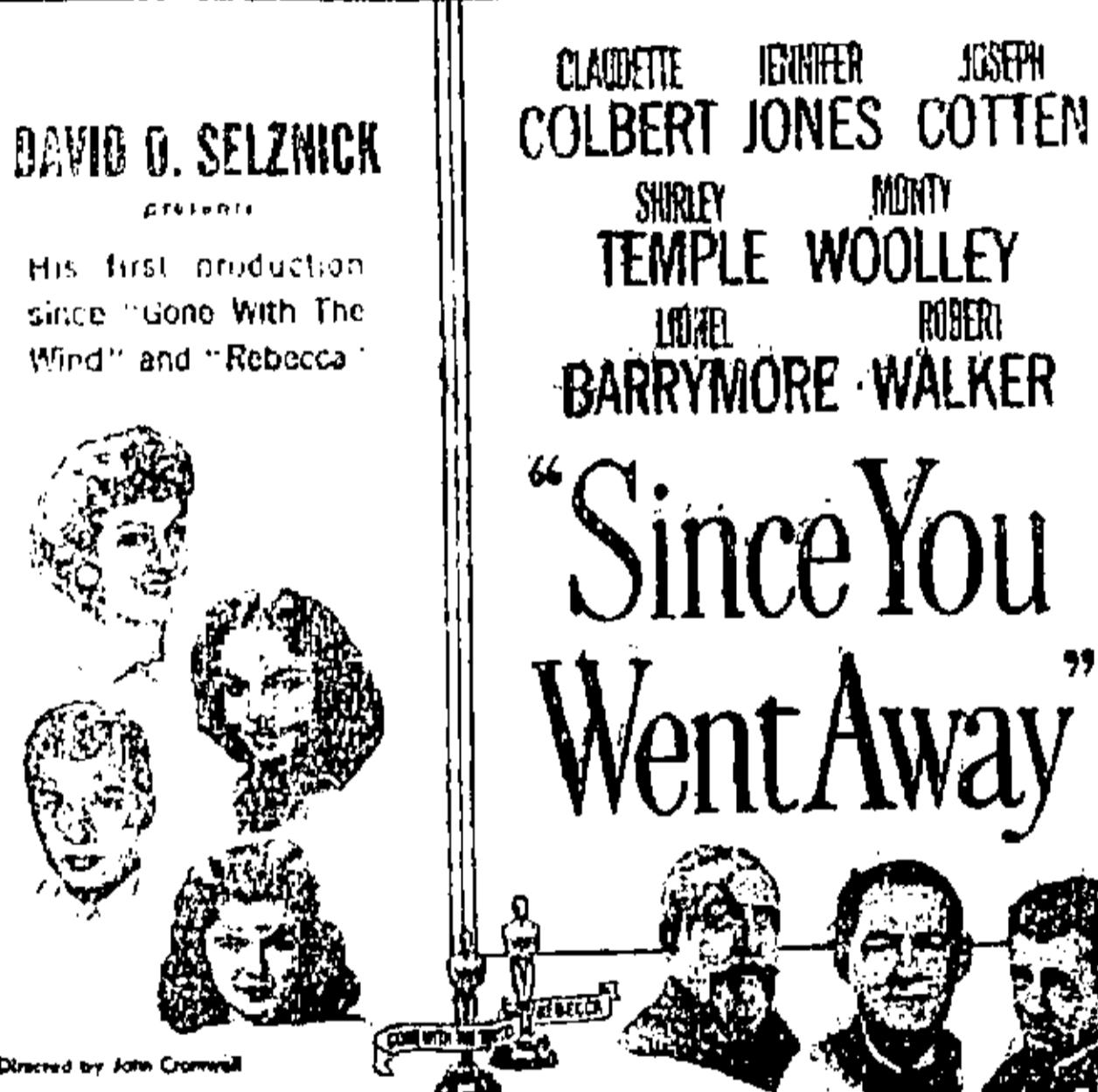


ADDED: TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS

KING'S: "A HICK, A SLICK MAJESTIC: "SWALLOW AND A CHICK" THE LEADER"

and latest Warner Pathé News

To-morrow at the KING'S



KING'S LIBERTY

Air-Conditioned

★ COMING ATTRACTION ★



Portrait of Jennie

starring JENNIFER JONES * JOSEPH COTTEN

NEXT CHANGE MAJESTIC AIR CONDITIONED NEXT CHANGE

Louis BUTLER — Irene HERSEY

In

MICKEY

In color

TRUMAN-CHURCHILL MEETINGS

PREPARING FOR ROYAL TOUR

Three Key Topics In Talks

Atomic Secrets, Economic Crisis To Be Discussed

London, Nov. 12. Prime Minister Churchill indicated today by his choice of three Ministers as travelling companions that he wants to talk about atomic secrets, Britain's feeble economy and a meeting with Premier Stalin when he visits President Truman early in January.

A wide range of Anglo-American foreign policies and Western strategy will enter into the talks, it was indicated in a 48-word statement from No. 10 Downing Street.

It said that Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden, Lord Ismay, Secretary for Commonwealth Relations, and Paymaster-General Lord Cherwell would go with Mr Churchill to Washington in the first days of January.

Lord Cherwell long has been a personal adviser to Mr Churchill on scientific matters and is in charge of Britain's atomic energy programme.

Mr Churchill is eager to restore the war-time British-American partnership in atomic development. He is reported to have ordered Lord Cherwell to test Britain's first bomb within six months if possible in order to restore sinking British prestige among many smaller countries of the world.

It is likely he will take steps to reassure Americans of Britain's security arrangements in a bid for greater sharing of atomic secrets.

Lord Ismay was Mr Churchill's right-hand man during the war in drawing together the many strands of military and strategic policy.

He also has first-hand experience in British economic affairs and gained wide knowledge of Asian affairs when he was adviser to Vice-Viceroy Lord Mountbatten in India at the time of partition.

UNWRITTEN PACT

Mr Churchill is expected to seek a closer Anglo-American partnership within the sprawling Atlantic alliance. It would necessarily be an unwritten arrangement—perhaps similar to that during the war. Officials hope it will bring Britain a more active American backing in her many political, economic and military woes.

The review said the Soviet Army has been thoroughly reorganized and retrained since 1945.

"Its chiefs are men of proven ability," it added. "Discipline amounts to the religious observance of every minutest order or regulation."

ONE WEAKNESS

The review said the officer corps has a weakness, however: reluctance to accept responsibility.

"This weakness, which is inherent in the Russian character, is accentuated by Party discipline, which demands the most meticulous obedience," the review said.

It said the Russian Air Force has very large numbers of high-quality jet fighters, notably the MiG-15 seen in action in Korea, but still relies on a copy of the US B-29 Superfortress as its only heavy bomber in service.

The Foreign Office, it was officially disclosed, passed word to Franco's Ambassador last week that Mr Churchill's Government hopes future Anglo-Spanish relations will be "correct and friendly."

The preceding Labour Government took the view earlier this year when the United States took the initiative in seeking air and naval bases in Spain, that any sort of relationship between Madrid and Washington would weaken the political cause of the Atlantic Allies. Government sources said Mr Eden may soon withdraw objection.

ECONOMIC ANGLE

Mr Churchill said today as plainly as modern diplomacy allows that he also is thinking of meeting Stalin soon.

A questioner in the House of Commons asked whether he would try to get talks going with Stalin with the idea of ending the cold war.

The 76-year-old Prime Minister replied: "There are no plans for negotiations on general problems with the Soviet Union but the possibility of a high-level meeting should not be excluded if circumstances are favourable."

Britain's economic plight, doubtless, will get a good going over when the Washington talks begin.

But the nation's difficulties are so pressing that action is

announced.—Reuter.

Mr Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, received a senior Syrian diplomat here today and they were understood to have discussed the Middle East situation.

A Yemeni diplomat is expected to call on Mr Eden on Tuesday. The British Foreign Secretary may meet representatives of Jordan and Israel separately before leaving Paris for London this week.

General Nuri es Said Pasha, Iraqi Prime Minister, had an interview with Mr Eden here last week. They were believed to have discussed the four-Power, Middle East defence scheme and the question of the revision of the 1930 Anglo-Iraqi treaty.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

He plans to meet United Nations delegation leaders here to seek support for the movement. His main attention, he said, would be directed at the Latin American and Arab groups.—Reuter.

THE CHINA MAIL, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1951.

Debate In General Assembly On Political Situation

27 Killed In Bus Tragedy

Quito, Nov. 12. Twenty-seven were killed and 23 injured when a bus carrying 50 passengers fell into an abyss off the Pan-American Highway near the village of Gnasninos today. The bus fell into a 300-foot-deep abyss. The President of Ecuador, Mr. Galo Plaza, happened to drive by the site of the accident ten minutes after it occurred and got out of his car to help attend the victims.—United Press.

21 KILLED IN TRAIN COLLISION

Evanston, Nov. 12. Two streamlined passenger trains of the Union Pacific Railroad crashed today in a heavy snow-storm and unofficial estimates of the number killed ranged to 21 or more.

At least 20 were reported injured. Deep snow delayed rescue work.

At Omaha, Neb., the railroad's headquarters said an unofficial count showed 21 dead, six of them Union Pacific employees.

Reports from Wyoming and Utah State Highway patrolmen said 12 to 15 bodies had been removed from the wreckage on the snow-swept rolling country just west of this Southwestern Wyoming town.

A staff newsmen's report to the Salt Lake City Tribune said the Salt Lake City Tribune said one patrolman estimated the toll might reach 32.

Anxiety over the continued alarming political situation was expressed by M. Jean Politis of Greece in opening the afternoon session of the general debate in the United Nations General Assembly today.

One of the symptoms of this malaise was that Germany was still divided and Austria still waited for a peace treaty, he said.

M. Politis referred to the tens of thousands of Greek children abducted from their homes four years ago and what had since grown up under the guidance of their abductors.

"Perhaps at this time they are neither Greek nor children," he said.

Two senior lives have been ruined by large instruments of hatred and subversion. Some may be too late to save them," he declared.

M. Politis said the seclusion behind which certain countries and themselves inspired disquiet. Aggression had already manifested itself in Greece and later in Korea.

"The sons of Greece, after having fought for three years against hordes of aggressors, have now joined the United Nations forces to crush the forces of evil at the other end of the globe," he declared.

Declaring that the Arab world could provide "a good backbone for peace" in the world, the Iraqi delegate told the Assembly.

Declaring that the Arab world could provide "a good backbone for peace" in the world, the Iraqi delegate appealed to the United Nations to assist the deliverance of Arab territories from foreign subjugation.

LIBYA'S FUTURE

Of Libya and its future as an independent State, he said: "Let us hope that no intrigue or permitted to compromise the unity and territorial integrity of Libya."

He appealed to France to help Morocco achieve its independence at the earliest time.

Dr. Al Jamali said that the Arab world, "neglected and left in their difficulties," would always contribute to world tension and instability. Technical and economic assistance was a matter of great urgency if unrest and political upheavals were to be avoided.

Canadian Foreign Minister Lester Pearson said the Western Powers must continue to arm. "History shows that arms alone have never been able to secure peace. But what alternative is there, in present circumstances, to that strength from which alone the free world can negotiate with those who recognise no other test than power?"

The Polish delegate, Stefan Wierzbowski, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, charged the American Government with "deceiving its own and world public opinion by disguising its plans for aggression as plans for defence."

AMERICAN SEA

Similarly, British participation in the Atlantic Pact was in "flagrant contradiction" of United Nations peace aims.

It was not, he said, a regional pact in conformity with the United Nations Charter. The Americans sought to make the Mediterranean a "Mare Americanum."

The United States was forcing obedient governments on all the Continents to yield their territories to occupation by American troops. This served the preparation of a new world war for the establishment of an American "new order."

By including Western Germany in the Atlantic Pact, it was intended to create a legal framework for the renaissance of German militarism, but this plan was concealed under the concept of a so-called European army.

"The rebirth of militarism and neo-Hitlerism threatens all of Germany's neighbours," he declared.—Reuter.

Canadian Force For Europe

Quebec, Nov. 12. The first infantry unit of Canada's 27th Brigade sailed today for Europe.

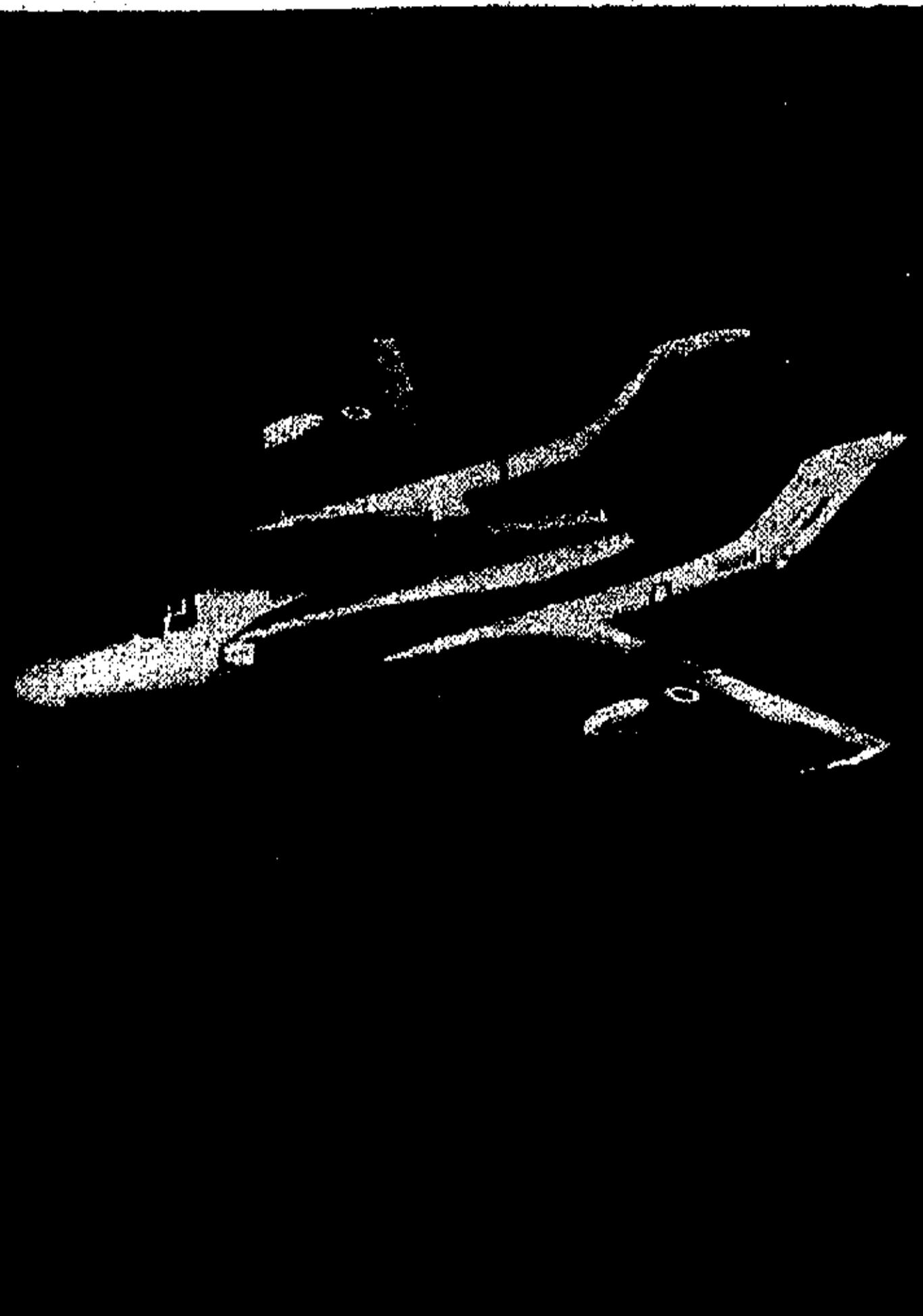
The battalion, with a field squadron of engineer workshops personnel and an advance party of the 70th Field Artillery Regiment, left Quebec on board the 15,000-ton Greek Line ship, *Pearson*.

The soldiers are bound for the British sector of Western Germany, near Hanover. The men will bring to about 2,300 the strength of the Canadian force in Germany and on the way.

Further battalions within the next week will complete delivery of the brigade which Canada is putting at the disposal of the Atlantic Treaty Organization under General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Supreme Commander.

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Desire, 6 Flame, 9 Ovary, 10 Random, 11 Oracle, 12 Tidier, 14 Foto, 16 Spoken, 18 Stair, 20 Tiller, 22 Ries, 23 Scent, 24 Roof, 4 Argentine, 5 Shrub, 6 Shrub, 7 Amulet, 8 Enormous, 10 Dishes, 12 Acquires, 14 Falls, 15 Bright, 16 Twinkled, 17 Petal. Down: 19 Blurred, 21 Mist, 22 Mist, 23 Mist.

Britain's New Night Fighter



PERON'S VICTORY AT POLLS

Buenos Aires, Nov. 12. President Juan D. Peron has been re-elected to another six-year term by a comfortable margin of votes, returns from Sunday's elections showed.

The official provisional count at midday gave him an approximate two to one lead over the Radical candidate Ricardo Balbin, the President's strongest opposition.

The Radical Party was one of eight opposition parties that entered candidates but others received only a trickle of votes. It appeared that most of President Peron's opponents were resolved to throw support to Balbin and other Radical candidates.

Torrential rainstorms have hampered the compilation of final returns as communications have been severed with outlying areas. Five inches of rain fell during the night and early morning but communications are being restored rapidly.

Voting was orderly. The Ministry of the Interior estimated that 70 per cent, or about 6,000,000 of the nation's 8,704,342 eligible voters, went to the polls.

CROWDS CHEER

Registered persons not voting are liable to a 50-peso fine unless they could prove their absence was justified.

The Army announced that despite storms over the greater part of Argentina they will finish the transport of ballot boxes to legislatures today.

The great crowds which gathered cheered as they read newspaper bulletin boards showing dawn figures.

Interest grew centres on the composition of the National Congress since Radical leaders have no hopes of closing the two-to-one gap between Peron and Balbin. The Radicals are confident that they will win substantial Congressional representation.

The first region giving final provisional results was the territory of Tierra del Fuego, in Southern Argentina. There, Peron received 478 votes and the Radicals 203.

At 7 p.m. official national returns showed that Peron had won 3,740,879 votes and Dr. Balbin, 2,003,833. — United Press.

19-Year-Old Boy To Tend Family Of 10 Orphans

Pentiac, Michigan, Nov. 12.

A 19-year-old boy on whom a highway tragedy placed the mantle of "head of family" over his husky shoulders, said today that he would go to work to keep his orphaned 10 brothers and sisters together.

Heart-broken but resolute, young Jerry Moore tended to the stove and helped his grandmothers care for the brood—the youngest of which is six weeks—left behind when Mr. and Mrs. Murray Moore were killed on Saturday in a head-on collision which also claimed the lives of four teen-agers.

But it appeared that Jerry would not have to do his job alone. Offers of help have jammed the little switchboard at Leonard, Michigan, with a population of 400, near here where the Moores have moved only two months ago. A permanent village fund has been started. The township appropriated \$50 to buy immediate necessities. Neighbors brought baskets of food. The petrol station filled the stove's fuel tank.

The children's grandmothers, Mrs. Grace Moore and Mrs. Charles Moss, took over the nine-room home for which the Moores had saved up and made a down payment for it so that they could all be together again.

The family moved to Leonard from the suburb of Detroit. For seven months before settling in their new home some of the children had to be boarded in a county juvenile home.

"Our house was too small for all of us," young Jerry explained. "It only had four rooms. Mom and Dad bought this house so that we could all be together. And that's the way I want to keep it—all of us together. If I have to go to work to do it I will."

Three of the family's old neighbours made a tour of the Moore's former neighbourhood and in a short time collected \$73.

A GUARDIAN

Oakland County Probate Judge Arthur Moore said that he would appoint a guardian this week.

Mr. William Gabriel Leonard, President, started a "Murray J. Moore Fund."

Moore had no life insurance, nor had he completed arrangements for the purchase of their home. It is possible that the children might be eligible for \$150 a month survivorship benefits under the social security law.

Their mother and father were returning home after visiting friends in Detroit when a car carrying teenagers swerved into their front door.

The 10-year-old driver had passed his 16th birthday on Oct. 14. He was driving a 1950 Ford.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

HK Wreath In London

London, Nov. 11.

Demolition and Colonial ex-Servicemen's organisations, including Hongkong, were fully represented at the opening of the Empire Field of Remembrance today in the churchyard of St. Margaret's, Westminster. Crosses were laid by the various London representatives.

Hongkong was represented by A. Hazelwood Atkins (British Legion Hongkong and China Branch).

The Empire Field was opened by Lord Mountbatten, the President of the British Empire Service League. He placed special crosses in the plots dedicated to the fallen in Korea and Malaya—London Express Service.

"Our house was too small for all of us," young Jerry explained. "It only had four rooms. Mom and Dad bought this house so that we could all be together. And that's the way I want to keep it—all of us together. If I have to go to work to do it I will."

Three of the family's old neighbours made a tour of the Moore's former neighbourhood and in a short time collected \$73.

A GUARDIAN

Oakland County Probate Judge Arthur Moore said that he would appoint a guardian this week.

Mr. William Gabriel Leonard, President, started a "Murray J. Moore Fund."

Moore had no life insurance, nor had he completed arrangements for the purchase of their home. It is possible that the children might be eligible for \$150 a month survivorship benefits under the social security law.

Their mother and father were returning home after visiting friends in Detroit when a car carrying teenagers swerved into their front door.

The 10-year-old driver had passed his 16th birthday on Oct. 14. He was driving a 1950 Ford.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.

The driver's reply handed over today reflected his immediate concern for the welfare of his children.



NORWAY'S PREMIER AIRLINE

HONGKONG — OSLO via AMSTERDAM
BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ALL EUROPE
Braathens S.A.F.E. Airtransport A/S
DEPARTURE HONGKONG EVERY FRIDAY
EVERY SECOND FLIGHT IN CONJUNCTION WITH C.P.A.
BOOK FREIGHTS & Freight Through Your Travel Agent or

Agents:
WALLEM & COMPANY LIMITED
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building
Tel: 38041-5



SOLE AGENTS — DODWELL & CO., LIMITED

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S WAR MEMOIRS ITALIANS PRESS FOR POLITICAL CHANGES

In January, 1944, representatives of six Italian parties met at Pari and asked for a broader administration than that of Marshal Badoglio and for the abdication of King Victor Emmanuel.

Mr Churchill considered that the regime should not be changed before the capture of Rome, and President Roosevelt agreed on Feb. 11 to "a temporary reprieve for the two old gentlemen."

Four days later the second major attack on Cassino began with the bombing of the monastery. This direct assault failed.

To the beginning of March the weather brought about a deadlock. Napoleon's fifth element—mud—brought down both sides. We could not break the main front at Cassino, and the Germans had equally failed to drive us into the sea at Anzio. By now we had 20 divisions in Italy, but both American and French had had very heavy losses. The enemy had 18 or 19 divisions south of Rome, and five more in Northern Italy, but they too were tired and worn.

There could be no hope now of a break-out from the Anzio beach-head and no prospect of an early link-up between our separated forces until the Cassino front was broken. The prime need therefore was to make the beach-head really firm, to relieve and reinforce the troops and to pack in stores to withstand a virtual siege and nourish a subsequent sortie.

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results. The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Pressure of opinion

WHILE the battles I have described were going on politics raged around Badoglio. Roosevelt was being clamorously

pressed to support major changes in the Italian Government. He suggested that we might yield to the pressure of opinion.

I telephoned him:

Prime Minister to President Roosevelt. 8 Mar., '44.

My cable causes me concern. It is a departure from your agreement with me of Feb. 11 which you kindly reaffirmed in your [later] cable as "finished business." On the strength of the first assurances I made my statement to Parliament.

My advices do not lead me to believe that any new facts of importance have arisen or that

the Allied forces are not capable of maintaining order in the regions they have occupied as the result of the "unconditional surrender" of Italy.

It would be a very serious mistake to give way to [local] agitation, especially

when accompanied by threats on the part of groups of office-seeking politicians.

We should then be liable to set up in Italy an administration which might not command the allegiance of the armed forces, but which would endeavour to make its position with the Italian people by standing up to the Allies. In fact, we should have another but more intractable version of the Gaullist Committee...

I am sure for the victorious conquerors to have their hands forced in this way by sections of the defeated population would be unfortunate. So also would be the obvious open division between you and me and between our two Governments.

I gave you and the State Department loyal and vigorous support over the Darlan affair. Unity of action between our two Governments was never more necessary than at the present time considering the great battles in which we are engaged and which lie ahead.

It was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

A few days later Vesuvius was in violent eruption. For several days traffic from the Naples air-fields was partially interrupted, but the work in the ports went on. On March 24 a report to the Naval Commander-in-Chief stated: "The Naples group of ports is now discharging at the rate of 12m tons a year, while Vesuvius is estimated to be doing 30m a day. We can but admire this gesture of the Gods."

Time was short, since many of the landing-craft had to leave for "Overlord" (the cross-Channel operation) in the middle of the month. Their move had so far been rightly postponed, but no further delay was possible. The Nazis put all their strength into the effort, with admirable results.

The previous average daily tonnage landed had been 3,000; in the first 10 days of March this was more than doubled.

us once we are in possession of the capital... The President's reply disappointed me.

President Roosevelt to Prime Minister. 18 Mar., '44.

I am sorry if earlier messages were not clear. I did not at any time intend to convey to you agreement that we postpone all political decisions until after Rome has been taken. The political situation in Italy has developed rapidly since our earlier messages; the military situation has not kept pace. The capture of Rome is still remote and major political decisions must be taken.

They also agree with you that the point to consider is the timing.

On this they have no doubt that it would be far better to wait till we are masters of Rome before parting company with the King and Badoglio, because from Rome a more representative and solidly based administration can be constructed than is possible now.

They feel that nothing could be worse for our joint interests and for the future of Italy than to set up a weak democratic Government which flopped...

Finally, they ask me to emphasize the great importance of not exposing to the world any divergences of view which may exist between our two Governments, especially in face of the independent action taken by Russia in entering into diplomatic relations with the Badoglio Government without consultation with other Allies. This was the end of the matter for the moment.

Resting and regrouping

[After the third Battle of Cassino, in the second half of March, the Allies had achieved a bridgehead across the Rapido.]

THIS IS CHAPTER 32 OF THE FIFTH VOLUME, EN-TITLED "CLOSING THE RING"

our common military and political aims. American public opinion would never understand our continued tolerance and apparent support of Victor Emanuel.

The Russians now complicated the position by sending an official representative to the Badoglio Government without consulting us.

Prime Minister to President Roosevelt. 14 Mar., '44.

The Russians have announced that they have sent a fully accredited Ambassador to the present Italian Government, with whom we are still technically at war. I do not think it would be wise, without further consideration, to accept the programme of the so-called Six Parties and demand forthwith the abdication of the King and installation of Signor Croce as Lieutenant of the Realm.

It will be recalled that in my talk with Montgomery at Marrakesh on Dec. 31 he said that he must have more in the initial punch across the Channel. On Jan. 6 I telephoned to the President that Bedell Smith and Montgomery were convinced that it was better to put in a much heavier and broader "Overlord" than to expand "Anvil" beyond what we had planned in outline before Teheran.

They questioned the wisdom of undertaking "Anvil" at all, in view of the way things were going in Italy, and pointed out that when "Anvil" first found favour at Teheran we expected that the Germans would withdraw to a line north of Rome. They also pointed out that the distance between the South of France and the beaches of Normandy was nearly 500 miles, and that a diversion could be created from Italy or other points just as well as through the Rhone Valley. "Anvil" in fact was "far away to help "Overlord."

On this the United States Chiefs of Staff proposed that the issue should be decided at a conference between Gen. Eisenhower, who would be their representative, and the British Chiefs of Staff.

Gen. Eisenhower was still reluctant to abandon "Anvil," but he was beginning to doubt whether it would still be possible to withdraw trained divisions from Italy.

On March 21 Gen. Wilson was asked for his opinion. He said he was strongly opposed to withdrawing troops from Italy until Rome had been captured and he advised that "Anvil" should be cancelled and that we should only land in the South of France if the Germans cracked.

This turned the scale. The British Chiefs of Staff telegraphed to Washington that it was clear that "Anvil" could not be carried out on the prescribed date, since it was impossible to withdraw either troops from the battle in Italy or landing-craft from the Anzio Bridgehead. The American Chiefs of Staff assented and agreed that Gen. Wilson should prepare to land in the South of France in July, and also to contain and destroy as many German troops in Italy as possible if it were decided to fight it out there.

The eight-page newspaper, published three times a week, has so many volunteer collaborators that the editor, in addition to his editorial duties, can also handle a thriving insurance business, is the capital's leading lawyer, and as such the honorary Consul of the Netherlands.

The Duchy has a customs and postal union with Switzerland, but the inhabitants never fail to point out that the union can be dissolved any time. The Vaduz "Landtag" should be considered slightly left-wing. Communism is entirely unknown, something one reads about in books or foreign newspapers.

The eight-page newspaper, published three times a week, has so many volunteer collaborators that the editor, in addition to his editorial duties, can also handle a thriving insurance business, is the capital's leading lawyer, and as such the honorary Consul of the Netherlands.

Soviet Art, which had originally praised it, published a retraction admitting that it had been mistaken.

This is an isolated example. The day after Stalin attended a performance of the opera "Bogdan Khmelnitsky," this hitherto well-received work, was denounced in Pravda. Twelve days later the author signed a statement declaring that the Pravda criticism was fully justified and promised to make all efforts to correct their mistake.

Of course, it is perfectly obvious that no first-rate artist is going to produce good work under these conditions. There is nothing wrong in an artist being subsidized—many of the world's great masterpieces, including the paintings in the Sistine Chapel, were commissioned. But there is everything wrong in an artist being obliged to work to strict specifications, from which he must not deviate at all.

No doubt it even Mengelangelo could have produced works of genius with nonstop standing ovations, but the over-hype, the lack of originality, and the lack of personal involvement in the work, are the reasons why he was not successful.

Earlier this year Pravda launched an attack on the opera "With All My Heart." It was a work based on a book by Matisse, which had won a Stalin prize, and the mood was composed by the Ukrainian composer Zhukovsky, who two days before had received a similar award.

But somebody—the suggestion is that it was Stalin—suddenly decided that he did not like the work, and that was how it was suddenly withdrawn from the stage.

The artist may feel annoyed in thinking that he is successful, but it is not the case. Success is not measured by the number of people who like the work, but by the number of people who buy it.

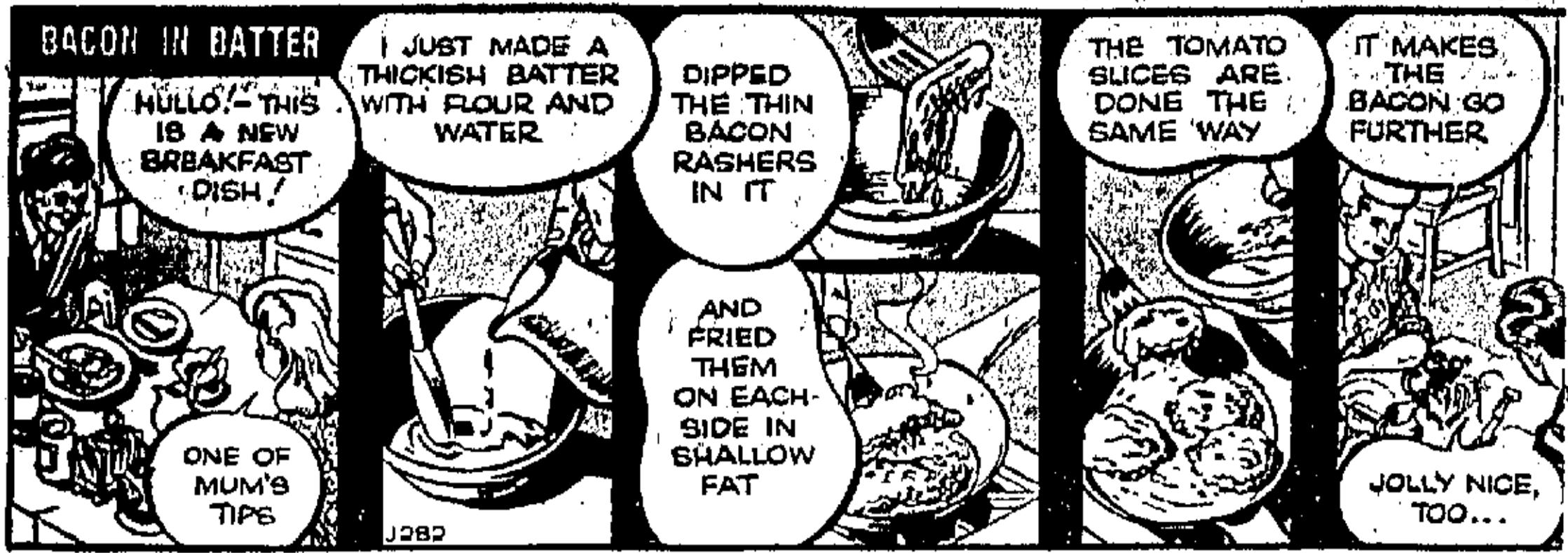
The artist may feel annoyed in thinking that he is successful, but it is not the case. Success is not measured by the number of people who like the work, but by the number of people who buy it.

This is a Real-life Ruritania
By Fred Manor

TRISTESE.
"HOUSEKEEPING" in Liechtenstein. It is sheer paradise!" exclaimed Baroness Falz-Fein (nee Curtis-Bennett), who five months ago abandoned the bleak prospects of London shopping to become the only British housewife in Vaduz, Liechtenstein's rustic capital.

"Just imagine," she told me, "my family has arrived from London today, and all I had to do was to telephone to the butcher and order six large steaks. As easy

WOMANSENSE



A CAREER GIRL'S BEAUTY PROPS

By HELEN FOLLETT

THE career girl has to make a new face for herself before she trot-trots out to luncheon and when she fares forth after the day's work is done. If she isn't fussy about her beauty props they may be kicking around in a desk drawer. If she has an orderly mind, is neat and tidy, she will have a refreshers-kit that looks very much like a purse or handbag that she can take with her to the rest room.

Cosmeticians, having in mind the pulchritude needs of the girl who brings home the bacon and eggs, have designed these very things, some of which are not expensive.

It is only a five-minute job to erase atmospheric dust and old make-up and, in doing that little thing, it is apparent that wavy lines are often removed. One feels better for a little prompting, especially when one is in the public eye for hours each day. A neat-looking face is a mental illip as well as a visual one.

Items among the must-haves for the working girls make-up box are powder and pout, rouge compact and lipstick. The girl with light-coloured lashes and eyebrows will need mascara and lash crayon. A thin cream for removing make-up will call for tissues. Sometimes it is best to use a liquid skin tonic that wipes away the dust, does not leave the surface of the skin oily.

FOR FINGERS

There are yet other needs, an orangewood stick to pass under the nail eaves—you know how fingers look when you change a typewriter ribbon—and a pair of curved needle-point scissors to snip off a hangnail that may pop out at an inconvenient time. Then there are emery boards for filing a broken nail.

The smart office beauty keeps a bottle of cologne in her desk

UNUSUAL



A smart winter coat, with an unusual collar style by Germaine Leconte of Paris. It is in two shades of red and has large sleeves and pockets.

think nothing of spending plenty of money for cosmetics and beauty treatments but economise on professional care of their teeth. Seems senseless.

Healthy teeth and gums contribute to general health. If there is any sensitive spot in the mouth, food is not chewed properly, nutrition is not what it should be. There should be two visits a year to the dentist's office even if you are unaware of oral troubles. He may catch little cavities when they are young, save you time, trouble and money.

CASUAL BRUSHING

Casual brushing morning and night is not enough. Teeth should be scoured until they shine. Bacteria is ever present in the mouth and a prolonged brushing will reduce the count as much as fifty percent. It will also promote a sweet breath and that is important. An antiseptic wash should be used to flush away foreign matter loosened by the bristles of the brush.

If you must use dental floss, use it before the brushing, not afterwards. Select a brush that is small with bristles of different lengths set in groups. See that you treat the sides of your teeth, the inner and biting surfaces.

If the gums are pale and weak, dip your finger in a dentifrice and massage them lightly to stir up the blood streams. Gums may be in a wasted condition because tartar has collected under them. These barnacle-like growths cannot be removed by the brush; only the instruments of the dentist will dislodge them.

Mrs Rashid wore her hair braided on top of her head. She had a large ring with an engraving on its square face.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

She is a dark-eyed, good-looking, graceful woman in the middle twenties. She has an infant daughter, so tiger-shooting is left to her husband.

Her first and only tiger was shot from a howdah after her marriage two years ago.

</

GOOD FOOTBALL DESPITE DISMAL CONDITIONS

Rest Beat Combined Services In Poppy Day Fund Match

By "SPIV"

As expected, the Combined Services, without the four Army stalwarts, Tennuci, Etheridge, Davey and Higgins, went down to a strong Rest of the Colony XI by seven goals to three in the Annual Poppy Day soccer match yesterday.

Only a small crowd was present at this match, the inclement weather and the line-ups being undoubtedly the main contributory factors to the poor attendance.

A waterlogged pitch made it extremely difficult for any constructive football, and both sides must be congratulated for the comparatively good performance under the circumstances.

The Services put up a plucky display for three-quarters of the play and for a moment at the beginning of the second half looked as if they were going to repeat the feat of Army's recent upset win over South China.

Two goals were scored in quick succession, narrowing their deficit from 1-4 to 3-4. A penalty awarded against them in the 13th minute of the second half, however, broke up the Services' resistance, and two further goals were added by the Rest team before the final whistle blew.

Services would have gone down by a wider margin, but for the good work done by their defence. Conspicuously brilliant was their goalkeeper Gammon, who saved at least five almost certain goals.

Kirkland at left back and the two halves, Wilson and Yorke, were constantly in the picture in the defence.

Prominent in the Rest of the Colony team were Hau Yung-sang at right-back and Ng Kee-cheung at centre-half. The forwards with the exception of the left flank combination of Mok Chun-wah and Au Chi-yin from where most of the goals came, did not get going until toward the end.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB ELEVENTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 24th November, 1951

There are 8 races. The First Race will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (\$8 Races-\$16.00) may be obtained at the Comptador's Office of the Treasury's 1st Floor, Telephone House,

also tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race of the Meeting, as well as the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup".

Through Tickets reserved for this Meeting but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday 23rd November, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future meetings.

To avoid congestion at the Club's Branch Offices at non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the Club's Branch Offices at:

5 D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong
or
382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

TOTALISATOR

Dividends will be paid on the winning and placed ponies so declared by the Stewards when the "All Clear" is given. The "All Clear" signal will be indicated by a white light and/or a white sphere at the Totalisator Tower. BACKERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO DESTROY OR THROW AWAY THEIR TICKETS UNTIL AFTER THE "ALL CLEAR" SIGNAL HAS BEEN EXHIBITED. Attention is drawn to Rule 22 of the Totalisator Rules which reads as follows:

In no circumstances will any dividends be paid or refund made unless a ticket is produced. Payment will not be made on torn or disfigured tickets.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or Season tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary at Telephone House, on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all costs, etc.

Only a limited number of badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurers' Comptador's Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The Treasurers' Comptador's Office and the Secretary's Office are situated at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3.00 including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC-TAC MEN ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

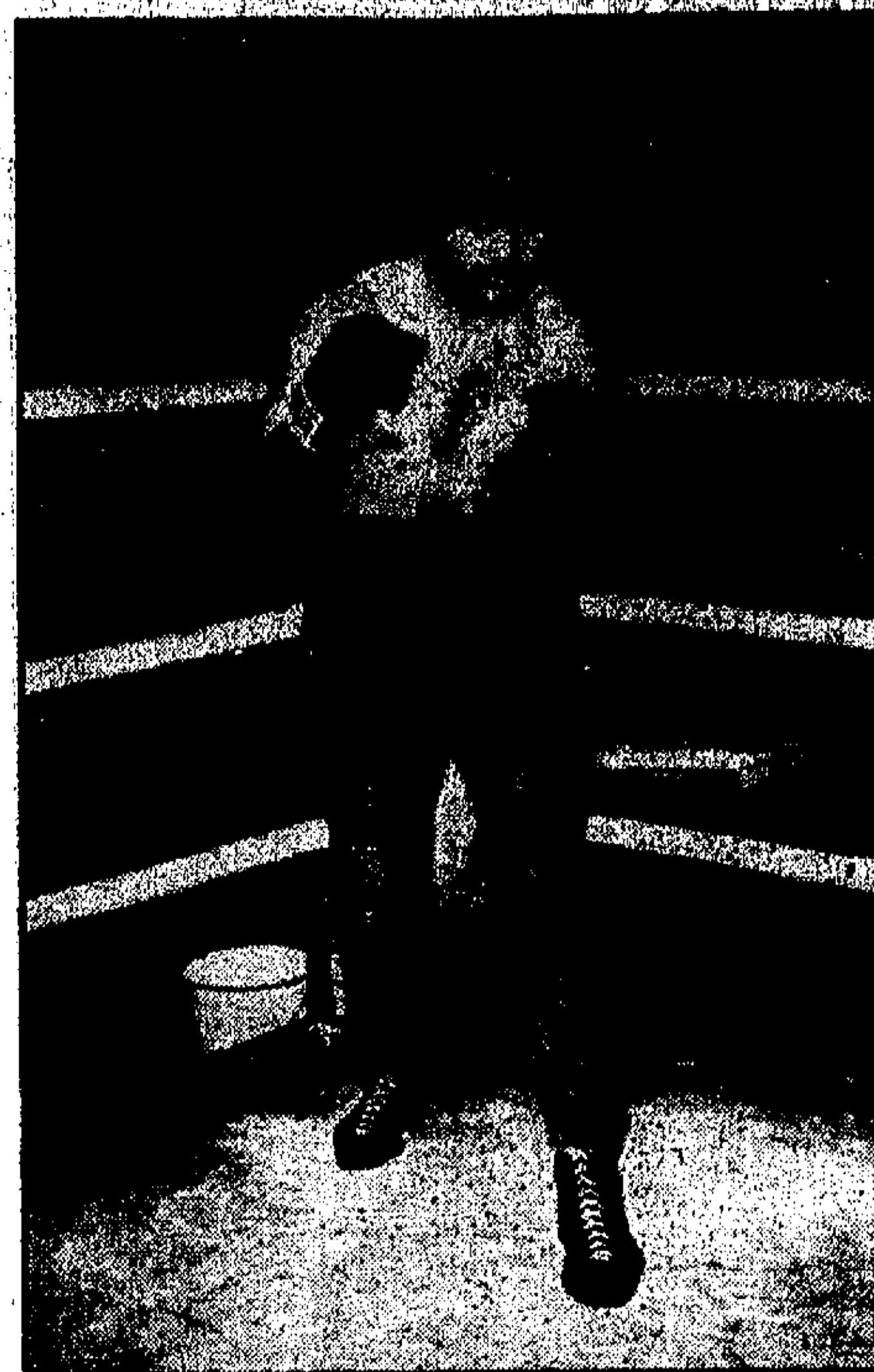
SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

Owing to the congestion in the Members' Betting Hall and at Boxes adjacent to Boxes in the Coffee Room, Box-holders and Members are requested to ensure that their servants make use only of the Public Betting Hall. Military Police will be posted at various points in the enclosure to ensure that this regulation is observed.

By Order,
H. M. Secretary

FIGHTING TODAY



Dave Sands, Australian holder of the Empire Middleweight title, will fight Yolande Pompee of Trinidad today.—Central Press Photo.

Form In NSW And Victorian Tennis Championships Will Be Closely Watched

Form displayed by the US, Swedish and Australian Davis Cup players in the New South Wales and Victorian Championships this month will be closely watched.

It will be a good indication which way the wind blows for the Davis Cup inter-zone and challenge rounds in December.

The NSW and Victorian Championships rate high in Australian tennis. Standard of play this year will be even higher with the entry of American and Swedish players in the matches.

The NSW titles will be played at White City, Sydney, from Nov. 15-24. The Victorian matches will be played at Kooyong, Melbourne, from Nov. 29 to Dec. 8.

Both series will be "near-Wimbledon" and American tournament standard tennis, according to Cliff E. Sprout selected as referee for the 1951 Challenge Round.

Sprout has been abroad with four Davis Cup teams—a player in 1932, 1936 and 1937, and as manager in 1949.

CHANCE TO WARM UP

For the visiting Davis Cuppers, the Sydney and Melbourne contests will give a chance to warm up and get used to Australian conditions. They also will sample some of the up-and-coming new tennis blood in this country.

For the Aussies, the State Championships are just as important. Davis Cup selectors will watch their men closely to pick the Australian team for the five matches that will decide whether the Cup stays "down under" or goes away.

Both Frank Sedgman and Ken McGregor are virtually certain for the 1951 Cup team. Both have first-class records as singles players and as a doubles pair took five world titles last year.

Left-hander Mervyn Rose, who played on last year's Cup team, will play his best in the State titles to stay on the team.

Billy Sidwell and Geoff Brown, members of the "old brigade", will also drive hard for a berth on the team.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the 11th Race Meeting to be held on Saturday 24th November, 1951, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Telephone House; the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday 16th November 1951.

By Order,
H. M. Secretary

The Club Pack More Than Held Their Own In Sunday's Match With The Rest

Says "HANLINCODE"

The challenge rugger game played on Saturday afternoon at the Club ground, Happy Valley, between the Club XV and the Rest of the Colony XV was witnessed by His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, and Lady Grantham and a good crowd of spectators.

His Excellency was introduced to the players by Sir Arthur Morse and the respective captains, Forsgate of the Club and Jones who led the Rest.

All day the rain had fallen steadily until just before the game commenced, when it had subsided into a light drizzle. This raised the hopes of all concerned, for while it was realised that the ball would be greasy the thought of a good spectacular match had not been quite ruled out.

However, these hopes were soon to be dashed for the game had not gone far when on the occasion once more, as their fans knew they would, with the oldest player and Craig, the newest, taking the honours.

Club was the first to score, when a try by Craig resulted from a set scrum close to the Rests' posts. Craig converted his own try to make the score Club 5, Rest 0.

The next score was a try by Kemp, the Rest scrum-half, and it also came from a set scrum, Kemp, upon getting the ball, raced round the open side to choose between the halves of both sides, all four passing, handling and tackling well as the need arose.

For the Club, J. R. Henderson was full back was the player of the day. His handling and kicking of the greasy ball was one of the features of the afternoon and his tackling, along with his positional play, was faultless. On this display alone he has made sure of his inclusion in the Japan tour.

Lou, at full back for the Rest, also played a sound, steady game in what was a full back's nightmare.

The game opened with the Club in the attack and they

shortly after this Craig kicked a penalty goal for the Club and once again the scores were equal. The next score was by Winyard, again for the Club, and this was converted by Craig to make the score Club 13, Rest 8 at half-time.

SECOND HALF

By this time the very heavy rain had made the pitch waterlogged and was making good football impossible, but both teams had put everything they knew into the play and it was not their fault that some very good moves came to naught.

It was a fast-moving game and both sides displayed plenty of talent, particularly the two hurdlers, Rennie "Tarocco" and Terry Lucido, who duelled for seven frames before the latter conceded the verdict.

By virtue of this victory the Hawks are well on the way to finishing their first round with an undefeated record, and the importance of this game can be gauged from the fact that Senior League umpire Fred Swine was appointed to handle it, a task which he discharged to everyone's satisfaction.

The Hawks failed to get on base in the initial frame, but Delawares failed to take advantage of this, and when Hartland passed to Slevin who touched the ball over, Lathey missed the long awkward shot.

About this time Hartley, the Club winger, had to leave the field owing to a face injury. Craig next kicked a penalty for Club and the score was Club 16, Rest 11.

The Club had been attacking for some time now and then the Rest seemed to pull something out of the bag and they kept hammering away at the Club defence. It was at this period more than at any other that Club proved they had a fine defence, but it had to come and McNabb finally got over for a try in the corner. The kick was too much to expect

Callover On The Manchester Cricketers November H'cap

London, Nov. 12.

Although Lord Erby's three-year-old colt Western Window was made the new favourite to win next Saturday's Manchester November Handicap at the Victoria Club callover here tonight, he was not the best backed,

western window, offered at 33 to 1 at the first callover, was the medium of some big wagers to become 10 to 1 on favourite, but French Design supported to take £20,000 out of the books, was in most demand.

The Victorian Cricket Association said that they would like to invite five Test cricketers and named Hassett, Ian Johnson, William Johnstone, Nell Harvey and Ken Meuleman.

The Victorian Cricket Association tonight gave its blessing to the idea and the players chosen will fly to Ceylon.

The combined team will comprise players from India, Australia, New Zealand, Pakistan and Ceylon.—Reuter.

CLOSING OFFERS

10 to 1 Western Window.
100 to 9 French Design.
100 to 8 Belsay Castle and Solar.

100 to 7 Sports Master, Royal Macclesfield and Cheltenham.
20 to 1 Mid View, and Stora Enso.

25 to 1 Prentiss.

100 to 10 Imperial, Wincanton and Great Western.

100 to 11 Gainsborough, Royal Ascot and Goodwood.

100 to 12 Remond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 13 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 14 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 15 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 16 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 17 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 18 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 19 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 20 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 21 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 22 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 23 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 24 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 25 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 26 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 27 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 28 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 29 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 30 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 31 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 32 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 33 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 34 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 35 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 36 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 37 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 38 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 39 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 40 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 41 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 42 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 43 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

100 to 44 Vagabond, Newmarket and Goodwood.

</div

SPORTS WRITERS PICK TOWEEL TO KEEP HIS TITLE

Johannesburg, Nov. 12.

South African sports writers today praised the punching power of the Spanish challenger, Luis Romero, but picked the World Bantamweight Champion, Vic Toweel of South Africa, to keep his title in their bout here on Saturday. And they picked the local star to turn the trick by a knockout.

The boxing columnist of the "Sunday Express" said, "I believe Toweel will win and probably inside the distance. The Spaniard has a terrific punch — probably the hardest in the world for his weight — but I noticed that the champion is well able to present a clever defence against punishers he respects."

The Sunday Times' boxing will have no trouble whatever in making the weight," Feuter.

LIGHTWEIGHT MATCHES

New York, Nov. 12.

Matchmaker Al Weill of the International Boxing Club said today the winner of the lightweight title fight between Champion Jimmy Carter and Art Aragon will meet the victor of the Paddy De Marco-Eddie Chavez fight in a non-title bout in Madison Square Garden this January.

Carter and Aragon clash in a 15-round bout in Los Angeles on Wednesday night. De Marco, a leading challenger, faces Chavez, of San Jose, California, in the top ten at the Garden Fight night — Associated Press.

ROMERO ANNOYED

Johannesburg, Nov. 12.
Luis Romero, the Spanish Bantamweight and Featherweight Champion, will end his training in secret for his world bantamweight title fight here on Saturday with the South African, Vic Toweel.

Romero made his last public appearance before the fight when yesterday he sparred before a crowd of 200 at the Rand Stadium. He was obviously annoyed by the behaviour of a small section of the crowd and the fact that several members of Toweel's family were present.

"These people expect me to kill my sparring partner and friend, Georges Mousse (of France)," Romero said. "I thought they would have already heard about my punching power. It is not right to hit hard in training. I am saving my hitting for Toweel."

Romero is concentrating on speed and Mousse, who fought 10 rounds with Toweel recently, is proving an ideal sparring partner to improve the Spaniard's footwork.

Toweel had a strenuous workout today, equivalent to eight rounds, and he gave his sparring partners a taste of his two-handed punching.

His manager and brother, Maurice Toweel, said that he was in "terrific condition and



The Second Of Two Articles On

EMIL ZATOPEK—THE TIRED LITTLE MAN WHO CAN OUTLAST ALL OPPPOSITION

By HENRY THORNBERRY

One of the greatest fallacies in international sport is that a champion must be a husky, healthy-looking athlete, carefully coached by orthodox methods.

Britain's mighty midgets, mile runner Sydney Wooderson and former world's flyweight champion Jimmy Wilde, proved this wrong many years ago and they were considered more or less freaks.

But the greatest middle and long-distance runner in the world today, Emil Zatopek of Czechoslovakia, has tossed overboard all recognised methods of training and running technique and has given rise to the belief that maybe the old methods are outdated.

In the history of sport no man appears to have contradicted the accepted methods and theories of training more than Zatopek and certainly none with such amazing success. Whenever, and wherever, European sports coaches and experts gather the fabulous Czech is an almost inevitable topic of conversation.

RUNS IN FITS AND JERKS

He doesn't look like an athlete — in fact, he looks the exact opposite—he doesn't run like an athlete and he doesn't train like an athlete. Zatopek at the half-way mark of a long race is a figure calling for sympathy, a tired-looking little man, running in a series of fits and jerks in what appears to be great pain, judging by the expression on his face.

In the 5,000 metres race at the 1948 Olympics, which he narrowly

failed to win after a great finishing spurt, United Press correspondent Robert Musel, who was watching the Czech closely, said he appeared to be on the point of collapse more than once and there wasn't a man in the press box who would have bet a dollar to win a thousand on the Czech finishing.

UNWISE FOR OTHERS

But Zatopek is no freak. One of Europe's leading physiologists, Professor Jirima Kral, the head of the Department of Sports Medicine in Prague, said there was nothing physically abnormal about the Czech star.

After an exhaustive examination of the athlete and an intensive study of "X"-Ray photographs, Kral said Zatopek's heart is no bigger or stronger than that of any first-class athlete and his lung capacity no greater than that of other top-class distance runners. He believed Zatopek's phenomenal success was due to his tremendous will-power and iron determination in training and competitive racing.

Zatopek is a teetotaller and non-smoker. He is also not over-cautious about eating, a subject on which he and his medical advisers have had many arguments. He has special fondness for fruit compotes, sweet dishes and candy and eats with complete regularity.

He scorns a special training diet, claiming the Finns make a fetish of this with the result they sometimes fail miserably when they travel abroad and fail to obtain their accustomed food.

ALL THE YEAR ROUND

The Czech trains seven days of every week of the year. In winter—which can be severe in Eastern Europe—he either trains in the woods if conditions permit, or indoors if the weather is particularly bad. He usually trained indoors at the big Sokol Kiding School establishment in Prague but last winter he departed from a custom of many years by training entirely in his apartment.

Here he fitted a wall-exerciser and other apparatus. Three of his favourite exercises are deep-knee bending, cycling motions while on his back and knee-raising against the resistance of the exerciser. The cycling exercise is performed with two weights strapped to his feet, weighing two kilogrammes each.

Indoor training sessions began at 5 p.m. every evening after his day's "work" at the Army Physical Training Centre in Prague.

It is reported that throughout the whole of his winter indoor schedule he started with 70 revolutions of each leg in the cycling exercise, followed by 30 knee bends. He then increased the leg exercise to 100 revolutions of each leg and 50 knee bends—repeating the whole performance ten times.

He gradually decreased the first exercise to 60 revolutions of each leg and 30 knee bends before commencing ONE HOUR of knee-raising against resistance. It is NOT reported how much sleep he got!

Outdoor training was resumed in March in the woods and the following month he began track work.

The powers of recovery of middle and long-distance runners have long been a subject for

controversy among athletic coaches. Zatopek's view is that a reasonably fit athlete can run any number of such races without any ill-effects PROVIDED there wasn't a man in the press box who would have bet a dollar to win a thousand on the Czech finishing.

London, Nov. 12.

The draw for the first round of the English FA Cup matches to be played on Saturday, Nov. 24, was made today as follows:

Brighton vs. Bristol City. Reading vs. Walsall. Leyton Orient vs. Walthamstone Avenue vs. Chippingham Town. King's Lynn vs. Exeter City. Southend vs. Bournemouth. Aylesbury United vs. Watford.

Torquay vs. Bromley. Swindon vs. Bedford. Colchester vs. Port Vale. Merthyr Tydfil vs. Ipswich. Tonbridge vs. Aldershot. Leyton Orient vs. Corstorphine. Lymington vs. Barnstaple vs. Folkestone or Sutton United. Norwich vs. Northampton. Millwall vs. Plymouth. Newport vs. Barry Town. Leytonstone vs. Shrewsbury. Crystal Palace vs. Gillingham. Brush Sports vs. Yeovil Town or Weymouth.

Guildford City vs. Peterborough or Hereford. Bristol Rovers vs. Kettering Town. Ilkeston Town vs. Rochdale. Blyth Spartans vs. Bishop Auckland.

Wigan Athletic vs. Witton Albion vs. Gainsborough Trinity. Stockton vs. Mansfield Town. Rawmarsh Welfare vs. Frierley Colliery or Buxton.

Wrexham vs. Halifax. Newton vs. Oldham Athletic. Bradford City vs. Carlisle. Harleopools vs. Rhyl. Accrington vs. Chester. Grimsby Town vs. Darlington. Scunthorpe vs. Billingham Synthonia. Tranmere vs. Poole.

Scarborough or Blackhall Colliery vs. Workington Town. York City vs. Bradford. Crewe vs. Lincoln. Stockport vs. Gateshead. Stockport vs. Chesterfield. Bangor vs. Southport.

First and Second Division Clubs are exempt until the third round on January 12.—Reuter.

Charity Boxing Tournament

A charity boxing tournament was held last night at China Fleet Club in aid of the Earl Haig "Poppy Day" Fund.

R.S.M. Charlton, who fought Gina Dunn in the Welterweight, played with him. It was obvious that Charlton was much superior and endeavoured to carry on the fight, although he could have disposed of Dunn at any time.

The majority of the fights were poor. The boxers in the minor events showed very little skill.

The results were:

Flyweight—Ma Lo-sing beat Kid Xavier.

Bantamweight—Kai Man beat Young British.

Lightweight—Sgt. Gordon beat Spuddy Morris.

Welterweight—Sgt. Deedman beat Gar Dunn.

Lightweight—Henry Wong beat Tex Key.

Middleweight—Sgt. Deedman beat Mo-hung Hong Kee-kong beat Dr. Hugo.

Featherweight—See Avery beat Yeo.

Light Heavyweight—See Harris beat Sgt. Deedman.

Featherweight—Rigo Ruiz beat Sio Ross.

U.S. All-Stars Beat Japanese

Tokyo, Nov. 11.

The American baseball All-Stars whipped a Japanese All-Stars team 12-0 to-day. The game at Meiji Park was witnessed by more than 50,000 fans, including General and Mrs. Matthey B. Ridgway.

The Americans slammed out three home runs—in the second by Mel Farnell and Joe Tipton, and another in the eighth by Ray Perry.

They tallied 21 hits off five Japanese pitchers. Walter Pfeil, who went the route, allowed only four hits—Associated Press.

Large Selection; Reasonable Prices.

Wholesale and Retail

17. Chungking Arcade Kowloon

Tel: 52620 Cable Add. "FHING"

ORIGINAL ZORIC METHOD OF DRYCLEANING RE-INTRODUCED

NONE OTHER USING THIS NAME IS GENUINE

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Call 58266 for Collections and Deliveries

12th ANNIVERSARY

SALE FOR 12 DAYS ONLY

From 10th Nov. to 21st Nov.

AT KOWLOON'S LEADING TOYSHOP

DISCOUNT OFF USUAL PRICE

10%

NATIONAL TOY CO.

220 NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON



WITHIN THE REACH OF EVERYONE'S POCKET

"YARD-O-LED"

PROPELLING PENCILS

BRITISH MADE IN SILVER PLATE, SOLID SILVER, GOLD FILLED AND SOLID GOLD OBTAINABLE

AT

C. M. Arthur & Co.

THE JEWELLERS

40, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Tel: 57513.

TIENTSIN CHEMICALLY WASHED

PEKING ART & HOOKED

RUGS

BEST QUALITY

At Reasonable Prices

VISIT

GREAT EASTERN

RUG CO.

3, Chung King Arcade,

Kowloon.

Attention Please!

Model aeroplanes, engines, boats and car kits. Both American and British makes.

Large stocks of models and accessories for your favourite hobby.

Also automobile supplies and tyres.

—

CECILIA BEAUTY SALON

1, HANKOW ROAD

Ladies Hairdressers

Gentlemen's Barber Shop

PEDICURE MANICURE

Phone 57609 For Appointment

Theatrical Wigs for Hire

—

BON TON

38, Nathan Road.

NEW SHIPMENTS

OF

CHRISTMAS CARDS, TOYS

CHILDREN'S PARTY DRESSES

JUST ARRIVED

—

VIENNA TAILOR CO.

Guaranteed Good Cutting

and Smart Styles

468, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Tel: 57528.

SUNNY CO.

Hornby Electric Trains

Meccano Sets

Dinky Toys

90, Nathan Road.

Tel: 50185.



BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

Butterfield & Swire (Hongkong) Ltd.

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO

"POYANG"	Kobe & Yokohama	5 p.m. 13th Nov.
"TENGTEH"	Singapore, Djakarta & Sumatra	5 p.m. 14th Nov.
"SZECHUEN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 16th Nov.
"SHENKING"	Kedung	Noon 17th Nov.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	5 p.m. 17th Nov.
"SHENKING"	Kedung	Noon 24th Nov.
"SINKIANG"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 24th Nov.
"FUNGING"	Singapore, Djakarta & Sourabaya	5 p.m. 29th Nov.
"KWEIYANG"	Singapore & Penang	5 p.m. 4th Dec.

* Sails from Custodian Wharf

"HUNAN"	Tientsin	5 p.m. 15th Nov.
"SHENKING"	Kedung	5 p.m. 16th Nov.
"SINKIANG"	Kobe	20th Nov.

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD. JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO

"CHANGT"	Kure, Yokohama & Kobe	Noon 13th Nov.
"CHANGSHA"	Japan	19th Dec.
"CHANGT"	Sydney	2nd Dec.
"TAIWAN"	Sydney & Melbourne	3rd Dec.

"CHANGT"	Australia & Manila	In Port 15th Nov.
"CHANGT"	Kobe	29th Nov.
"TAIWAN"	Yokohama	30th Nov.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said

"ASTYANAX"	Genoa, London & Holland	22nd Nov.
"CLYTONEUS"	Carthage & Liverpool	24th Nov.
"PATROCLUS"	Marsailles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Dec.
"AENEAS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	7th Dec.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

	Sails Liverpool	Sails Rotterdam	Arrives Hong Kong
G. "PATROCLUS"	Sailed	Sailed	14th Nov.
S. "ASTYANAX"	do	—	15th Nov.
S. "ASCANIUS"	do	—	29th Nov.
G. "AENEAS"	do	—	6th Dec.
S. "AGSPENOR"	do	—	11th Dec.
G. "PERSEUS"	13th Nov.	17th Nov.	15th Dec.
S. "AUTOMEDON"	18th Nov.	—	23rd Dec.
G. "MYRMIDON"	28th Nov.	—	5th Jan.
S. "ATREUS"	4th Dec.	—	8th Jan.

G. Loading Glasgow before Liverpool.

S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.

Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING via MANILA FROM

U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS

"BATAAN"	20th Dec.
"DONA ALICIA"	25th Dec.

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives HK (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4) (Connects at)	8:00 a.m. Tues Fri	8:40 a.m. Wed Sat
HK/Hanoi/Haliphon (DC-3)	10:00 a.m. Tues	10:45 a.m. Wed
HK/Saigon/Singapore (DC-3)	11:00 a.m. Wed	11:45 a.m. Thurs
HK/Malaya/B.N. Borneo (DC-3)	6:30 a.m. Wed	3:45 p.m. Thurs

All the above subject to Alteration without notice.

For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

I. CONNAUGHT RD. C Tel. 30331/8
BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875. 32144. 24878.

ARRIVAL S.

SHIPS	FROM	DUE
"BENDORAN"	U.K. via Singapore	In Port
"BENCLEUCH"	U.K. via Singapore	on or abt. 22nd Nov.
"BENWYVIS"	do	24th Nov.
"BENVORLICH"	do	19th Dec.
"BENLOMOND"	U.K. via B.N.R.	22nd Dec.

SAILINGS Loading on or abt.

"BENDORAN"	Havre, Liverpool, Glasgow & Hull	14th Nov.
"BENCLEUCH"	Kobe & Yokohama	25th Nov.
"BENVORLICH"	Avalmouth, Havre & London	29th Nov.
"BENWYVIS"	London	23rd Dec.
"BENVORLICH"	Kobe & Yokohama	20th Dec.
"BENCLEUCH"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Hull	29th Dec.
"BENLOMOND"	Liverpool, Glasgow & Avonmouth	29th Dec.

Via Singapore, Port Swettenham, Port Suden & Port Said.
Colla Tawau & Sandakan.
Colla Manila, Tawau, Sandakan & Jesselton.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents

Telephone: 84105.



HONGKONG

PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.

Saturday 30 cents.

Subscription, \$6.00 per month.

Postage, air mail Macao \$1.60

per month, U.K., British Possessions

and other countries \$1.60 per month.

News contributions always welcome.

should be addressed to the

Editor, business communica-

tions and advertisements to the Secretary.

Telephone: 2651 (G Lines).

KOWLOON OFFICE:

Salisbury Road,

Telephone: 52638.

IN MEMORIAM

MUNDY—At Queen Mary Hospital on Monday November 12, 1951. Hector Herbert Mundy, aged 51. Funeral service at St John's Cathedral at 4:30 p.m. to-day. Interment at New Lawns Cemetery, Happy Valley. Australian papers please copy.

POLICE NOTICE

ONE WAY TRAFFIC.

Owing to road repairs in Queen's Road East between Hennessy Road and Kennedy Road, Queen's Road East will be opened to Westbound traffic only.

BUS ROUTE DIVERSIONS

The following bus route diversions will come into effect from 14th November, 1951 until further notice:

(i) Route No. 5—Kennedy Town to Tal Hang.

Instead of proceeding via Queen's Road East, will divert along Hennessy Road, Fleming Road, Wan Chai Road, into Leighton Hill Road.

(ii) Route No. 3A—Kennedy Town to Happy Valley.

Diversion Route as above.

(iii) Route No. 10—Yaumati Ferry Pier to North Point.

Diversion Route as above.

(iv) Route No. 8—Yaumati Ferry Pier to Stanley.

Diversion via Hennessy Road, Fleming Road, Wan Chai Road, Morrison Hill Road to Queen's Road East and Stubbs Road.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE

13th November, 1951.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

(a) "CHANGT"

Arrived 10th November, 1951.

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at Kowloon Wharf Godown on 9th December, 1951.

Thursday, 15th November, 1951, and consignees re-

presentatives are requested to be

present during survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,

Agents,

Australian-Oriental Line Ltd.

China Navigation Co., Ltd.

Cantonese By Radio

By S. K. Lee

The third in the series of lessons in Cantonese to be broadcast over Radio Hongkong for the duration of this radio feature.

Lesson 3

Questions Asking "Whether or Not" (Refer to page 4, "Cantonese Simplified"):

Vocabulary:

12. (2) Ngau. I. Me.

13. (2) Yip. You.

14. (2) Ku. "Cul" as in French "cul" or in Dutch "yult". He. She. Him. Her.

15. (3) Day. A sound placed after singular Person Pronouns to form the plural.

16. (1) Lal. "Al" as "I" in "bite".

To come.

17. (1) Im. Not. The negative.

18. (2) Hui. To go.



	Arriving	Leaving	Outward For
"LES GLIERES"	in Port	Nov. 16	
"FELIX ROUSSEL"	Dec. 6	Dec. 7	Marseilles Homeward For
"DOCTEUR YERSIN"	Nov. 15	Nov. 17	Hai Phong, Saigon
"MONKAY"	Nov. 28	Nov. 30	N. Africa & Europe
"FELIX ROUSSEL"	Dec. 6	Dec. 7	Manila, Saigon & Marseilles
"BASTIA"	Dec. 24	Dec. 25	N. Africa & Europe
* passengers & freight			
† freight for Saigon, Port Said, Tunis, Algiers, Oran, Tangier, Casablanca, Havre, Dunkirk, Antwerp & Rotterdam.			

Subject To Change Without Notice

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
P.O. Box 53, Hongkong
Queen's Building (gr. floor) Tel. 26651 (3 lines).



MAERSK LINE

FAST FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE TO:
NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE & PHILADELPHIA, via
SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA.

NEXT SAILINGS

M.S. "SALLY MAERSK"	Nov. 17
M.S. "LEXA MAERSK"	Nov. 30
M.S. "ANNA MAERSK"	Dec. 16

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

M.S. "ANNA MAERSK"	Nov. 16
M.S. "LEISE MAERSK"	Nov. 30
M.S. "GRETE MAERSK"	Dec. 20

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:—

AGENTS:

JEBSEN & CO.
Pedder Building

Tel: Nos. 36066-9.

British Concession
To Be Taken Over

Tel-Aviv, Nov. 12.

Israel plans to take over the dormant British-owned potash concession in the Dead Sea as a semi-nationalised project, the Labour Party newspaper Davar reports, allowing the British to continue as investors.

Davar said the Government—particularly anxious to avoid the sort of squabble that arose over Iran's oil nationalisation law—rejected leftist demands for immediate full nationalisation of the firm of Palestine Potash, Ltd. Instead, the paper said, it

will offer British shareholders a chance to participate with Israel. The paper indicated that if the British shareholders don't enter the semi-nationalised set-up, they will be compensated by the Israeli Government for holdings that would be taken over.

Potash, which has many uses in industry, is yielded by the inland salt sea, 1,292 feet below the Mediterranean level.

Davar, which is close to Government officials, said the Cabinet decided on the projected change last week and authorised a \$2,500,000 investment with money to be borrowed from the U.S. Import-Export Bank.

Moshe Novomeysky, Managing-Director of the Palestine Potash, Ltd. said last night his company has not yet been informed of the plan. He added that the firm was not opposed in principle to Government's taking control.

The British Potash Concession dates from Britain's rule in Palestine under a League of Nations mandate, prior to the creation of Israel as a state in 1948.—Associated Press.

TO NEGOTIATE

Tel-Aviv, Nov. 12.

The Israeli Government appointed a Ministerial Commission last night to negotiate with the British-registered Palestine Potash Company and make recommendations for assumption of operations at the Company's plant.

The plant, situated on the Dead Sea, has been idle since April 1948, and the Company faces the alternatives of nationalisation or partnership with the Israel Government.

Under an agreement in December 1950, the Company undertook to raise £2,000,000 capital to resume work immediately. This was in addition to a £2,500,000 loan from the Export and Import Bank obtained through the Israeli Government.

The Government last night appointed a Ministerial commission to negotiate with the Company and make recommendations for resumption of work at the plant.

The potash plant could become Israel's best source of hard currency after citrus.—Reuters.

NEW ECA CHIEF

Taipei, Nov. 12.
Dr Hubert G. Schenck, ECA China Mission chief, flew in this morning from Tokyo to take up his new post as successor to Dr Raymond T. Moyer who is now an officer of the Ford Foundation.

Accompanied by his wife, Dr Schenck arrived here just one day in advance of Alton Griffin, ECA Far East representative, who is to arrive in a five-day stay. Griffin is on an inspection tour of all southern countries—United Press.

THE TORIES' MAIN TASK

Restoring Confidence In The Pound

BETTER OFFERS TO COLONIES

Problem For Sterling Area As A Whole To Solve

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Nov. 12. The economic crisis with which the general public has become acquainted during the past week or so differs from previous crises in one very important aspect. The problem in the past has been one of dollar deficiency; today's problem is to restore confidence in the Pound all over the world.

Mr Butler, the new Chancellor of the Exchequer, summed up the situation in one sentence: "The whole Sterling Area is in deficit all round the world and this is at once reflected in losses from the gold reserves."

His speech revealed not so much that the balance of payments situation was critical—that was already known. The real shock came when he announced details of the alarming deterioration that took place during October.

The reasons for the higher prices are

(a) The general increase in prices of metals since the Ministry's original offer in March, 1949, and

(b) Increased prices now offered by U.S. and Canada.

An additional incentive, a development bonus equal to the purchase price will be paid for first five tons of uranium oxide from previously unworked deposits, and capital may be provided for processing plants.

Although Colonial geological surveys are, in general, much better equipped to provide assistance and analyse samples of radioactive ores than they were in 1949, the Geological Survey of Great Britain is continuing this service to prospectors. London Express Service

In that month alone, the Sterling Area gold and dollar reserves fell by no less than \$320 million compared with a net gold and dollar loss of \$638 million in the three months ending last September.

This means that the Sterling Area has been losing gold and dollars at an annual rate of \$3,840 million—almost as much as in 1947 and much more than the rate in the six months preceding devaluation.

But that is not all. In the third quarter, the Sterling Area was responsible for about a third, Britain for about a third and speculative movements of funds for the balance of the deficit.

Responsibility for improving the international status of Sterling must, therefore, be shared by all those countries who normally use Sterling to finance their international trade.

Primarily, therefore, the problem is one for the Sterling Area as a whole. Mr Butler stressed that "we cannot solve our problems in isolation." The measures he outlined are, therefore, only a beginning, and if they are to become effective they must be matched with similar measures in other parts of the Sterling Area.

First aim of Mr Butler's new economic policy is to strengthen the international standing of Sterling. That is why the emphasis is no longer on cuts in dollar imports but on restrictions in the volume of our non-dollar purchases. Imports from Western Europe will bear the brunt of the cuts announced last week though no doubt it is the Chancellor's intention that at least some part of the saving of £2,500 million a year on our external expenditure should be effected by further economies in dollar imports.

It is a good idea to develop our United States business, but supporters should extend their enterprise to other exporting channels as well."

He predicted another record exporting year for Canada, as much as \$7,000,000,000. He warned, however, that the export of manufactured goods was falling off and said such a condition could be damaging to the future welfare of Canada.—United Press.

It is a good idea to develop our United States business, but supporters should extend their enterprise to other exporting channels as well."

HMV Chief Leaving

London.

Sir Ernest Fisk, 65-year-old boss of the £12,000,000 "His Master's Voice" business, is leaving the company at the end of the year, when his seven-year contract as managing director comes to an end.

An official of the company—Electric and Musical Industries, Ltd.—said: "Sir Ernest came to us for a certain length of time. It is a normal retirement."

Sir Ernest, at his Knightsbridge hotel said: "Talk to someone else"—and banged down the phone.

His successor has not yet been named.

British Loan For Jordan?

London, Nov. 12. Jordan officials began negotiations here today for a possible loan from Britain for reconstruction and the relief of Arab refugees from Palestine. The talks at the Treasury followed earlier discussions between the two Governments in Amman.

The Jordan delegation, which arrived in London last week, is led by the Minister of Trade, Salehman Pasha Sulikar, assisted by the Minister of Agriculture, Salehman Pasha Tugan.

The Government last night appointed a Ministerial commission to negotiate with the Company and make recommendations for resumption of work at the plant.

The potash plant could become Israel's best source of hard currency after citrus.—Reuters.

The Rubber Markets

London, Nov. 12.

Prices of rubber futures closed today as follows:

Number 1 rubber... 43½-44

December... 42-43

January/March (1952)... 43½-44

April/June... 44-45

July/September... 45-46

—United Press.

SINGAPORE MARKET

Singapore, Nov. 12.

Prices of rubber futures closed today as follows:

Number 1 rubber... 140½-141½

December... 141½-142½

January... 142½-143½

Number 1 rubber... 142½-143½

November... 138½-139½

December... 139½-140½

January... 140½-141½

Number 1 rubber... 140½-141½

November... 140½-141½

December... 141½-142½

January... 142½-143½

Number 1 rubber... 142½-143½

November... 142½-143½

December... 143½-144½

January... 144½-145½

Number 1 rubber... 144½-145½

November... 144½-145½

December... 145½-146½

January... 146½-147½

Number 1 rubber... 146½-147½

November... 146½-147½

December... 147½-148½

January... 148½-149½

Number 1 rubber... 148½-149½

November... 148½-149½

December... 149½-150½

January... 150½-151½

Number 1 rubber... 150½-151½

November... 150½-151½

December... 151½-152½

January... 152½-153½

Number 1 rubber... 152½-153½

November... 152½-153½

December... 153½-154½

January... 154½-155½

Number 1 rubber... 154½-155½

November... 154½-155½

December... 155½-156½

January... 156½-157½

Number 1 rubber... 156½-157½

November... 156½-157½

December... 157½-158½

January... 158½-159½

Number 1 rubber... 158½-159½

November... 158½-159½

December... 159½-160½

January... 160½-161½

Number 1 rubber... 160½-161½

November... 160½-161½

December... 161½-162½

January... 162½-163½

Number 1 rubber... 162½-163½

Dobbie McInnes Companys

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & SHANGHAI BANK BUILDING TEL 27789

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Page 10

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1951.



ARAB STATES FAIL TO AGREE ON MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PLANS

Paris, Nov. 12.

Seven Arab States failed to reach agreement here tonight on a common policy towards the Western Powers' plans for a Middle East defence command.

The Egyptian Foreign Minister, Saleh el Din, said after a two-hour meeting that no decisions were taken on the Arab reply to the West's defence policy statement.

He said that the seven Arab governments—Egypt, Syria, Iraq, Jordan, the Lebanon, Saudi Arabia and the Yemen—would meet again to continue discussions.

Azzam Pasha, Secretary-General of the Arab League, did not attend the meeting but kept in touch through a courier. He was stated to be "more or less satisfied" with to-night's talk. Azzam is said to be suffering from tonsillitis.

An Egyptian spokesman earlier today told reporters that Egypt would maintain her opposition to the four-Power defence plan even if other States joined in.

Charles Haubel, the Lebanese Minister, told Reuter: "We will continue our discussions until we arrive at a united policy."

Saleh el Din emphasised that the Arab States were waiting to reach a "unanimous decision" but said that he was not prepared to discuss what Egypt's attitude to the defence plans might be if she did not receive support for rejection from the other members of the Arab League.

The meeting, twice postponed in four days, started with a long statement by the Egyptian Foreign Minister who then answered questions.

Since the United Nations Assembly opened here several Arab diplomats have discussed with the British Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, their attitude to the defence proposals.

Before Mr Eden returns to London on Thursday he will have met all the Arab leaders now in Paris except the Egyptian Foreign Minister who said tonight that he had no plans for such a meeting.

Saleh el Din Bey explained that the date of the next meeting could not be set because the chief Transjordanian delegate, who is also Minister to London, had left for London to present his credentials and it was not known when he would be able to return.

KEEPING MUM

"I can say nothing about our discussions except that Egypt's point of view was well received," he said. "But I will not tell you what Egypt's point of view was."

He then emphasised that no Arab nation would go forward on its own and give any impression on the question until a common attitude had been decided.

For CHRISTMAS
Here is my
BIG BOOK
of adventures

\$4.50.

Only from South China Morning Post
Wyndham St. H.K. & Salisbury Road Kowloon.

Here are 11 complete adventures of Rupert and his friends. 128 pages printed in gay colour.



Princess Margaret and the Duchess of Kent as they entered the Odeon Theatre in Leicester Square, London, to attend the Royal Film Performance of "Where No Vultures Fly." (Central Press)

Russian Bid For Persian Oil

(Continued From Page 1)

and fire trucks, suddenly surrounded a two-storey building today after receiving a tip that the outlawed Tudeh (Communist) Party intended to seize it in a coup. The building formerly was the party's headquarters.

Police Chief Gen. Mansour Mazyani called a meeting of Council Ministers, senators and Deputies to study documents seized in a policy raid on a Tudeh hideout two weeks ago.—Associated Press.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. 6.00. Programme Summary. 6.02. "Melody Time" 6.30. Broadcast by Miss Lee Wai Lan and S. K. Lee (Studio). 6.50. Gabo Radics and His Trigano Orchestra. 7.00. World News and Newsround. 7.15. "William Tell" (Recorded Relay). 7.15. William Tell-Bullett Philharmonic Orchestra. Conducted by Basil Cameron. 7.30. "Down Memory Lane" Presented by Alan Woods. Studio. 7.55. Weather Report. 8.00. "From The Editorials" (Recorded Relay). 8.10. "Box 20" (Bert Gilbert). At 8.15. Concert 8.20. "Music Note Book" Presented by The Rev. Father T. F. Ryan. S.J. (Studio). 10.00. Radio News. 11.00. "From Here With Jim Nichols" (BBC). 11.15. "Dick Bentley and Jimmy Edwards" (BBC). 11.30. "Time For Music" (BBC). 11.45. "The BBC Midday Orchestral Concert" (BBC). 12.00. "Music Note Book".

By Rebecca West (BBC). 11.15 Goodnight Music. 11.20. Weather Report. 11.25. "The King". 11.30 Close Down.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION
This Test should present little difficulty. If B's average speed is 6 miles per hour, and Turnip-top has a head start of 1/2 mile, how far have we: whence $n = 10m/g$. So Turnip-top's average speed is ten-ninths of Beaumont's.

London Express Service.

Flying Saucer Turns Up Again

Ascona, Switzerland.

Nov. 12.

A pale-green brilliant disc of a size somewhat smaller than a full moon, was observed here today by about 20 persons most of whom claimed that the apparition was accompanied by a howling sound.

Nearly all the observers said that they saw a clearly defined black spot in the centre of the luminous disc which seemed to tremble slightly and moved very slowly in a westerly direction. They said that it moved so slowly at first that it appeared to stand still.—United Press.

Settlement Out Of Court

An action for alleged breach of contract, which was to have been heard before the acting Justice Judge, Mr Justice Scholes, in Summary Court this morning, was settled out of Court, and the settlement agreed.

Plaintiffs, Deawins and Co., of 5 Queen's Road C, claimed \$5,000 and costs from the Chin Yeh Contractors, of 16 Morris Hill Road, building contractors.

Plaintiffs entered into a contract on February 16, 1951, for delivery of 15 tons of roofing asphalt at \$1,700 per ton. A total of \$8,500 was paid as deposit shortly after the contract was signed, and defendants delivered only two tons, they claimed.

Mir K. Y. Yung, for plaintiffs, told the Court defendants had consented to judgment for \$2,000 in full settlement of the claim and promised to pay the amount in three instalments.

Mr Peter Mo, for defendants,

MOTOR JUNK OWNER FINED

Found guilty on a charge of being underway without a certified coxswain, Lee Kai, 35, master of fishing junk 1888V, was fined \$150 by Mr T. B. Low at the Marine Court this morning.

Defendant, who was interdicted off the Soko Islands while coming in from Macao, was cautioned on two charges of carrying dangerous goods—200 gallons of petrol—and failing to report a change of ownership within seven days of the purchase. He was found not guilty of providing his craft with three 60 h.p. petrol engines.

Defendant pleaded that he bought his 1,377-picul vessel together with the engines for HK\$35,000 in Kam Chai, near Macao, and that he came to Hongkong for the first time since he bought the boat 20 days ago. It was his intention to fit it out as a fishing trawler. Defendant said he had only about 10 gallons of petrol and not 200 as alleged.

The International Youth Group is holding an indoor sports and games meeting at the Missionary Depo, 1st, 1st Avenue of Residents.

Tories Survive First Challenge On Steel Industry

London, Nov. 12.

Mr Winston Churchill's three-weeks-old Conservative Government had a majority of 39 on Monday night in its first major battle of the new Parliament.

It defeated by 320 votes to 281 a Labour Opposition motion criticising its proposal to denationalise steel.

The Government's majority in full House is 16.

The Liberals voted with the Government.

The motion said the Government's proposals would "not assist the national effort but create anxiety and uncertainty in two vital industries."

The Labour Opposition failed to muster its full strength, which is 295. A Labour member said that ten of them were absent through illness.

Labour told Mr Churchill to lay that if he nationalised the steel industry they would promptly nationalise it again once they got back to power.

Labour nationalised the industry in February after bitter controversy.

The Conservatives announced last week that they would repeal the Steel Nationalisation Act.

Tonight, the House of Commons was having the first vote of the new Parliament on a Labour motion condemning the Government's decision to repeat the Act.

The Government announced today that Parliament will adjourn from December 7 until January 29—an exceptionally long adjournment. Labour will try to bring it down on this issue tomorrow.—Reuter and United Press.

Former Labour Minister George Strauss, who moved the motion, drew prolonged cheers from Labour benches by declaring that if the Conservatives carried out their promise, Labour would restore the industry to public ownership "at the first opportunity."

TORY PLANS

The Minister of Supply, Mr Duncan Sandys, gave a broad outline of the Conservatives' steel proposals. He made it clear that some public control of the industry will continue by a board representing Government, management, labour and consumers.

Mr Sandys said that the Government could not bring in a detailed plan and bill to denationalise steel before two months.

The Government announced today that Parliament will adjourn from December 7 until January 29—an exceptionally long adjournment. Labour will try to bring it down on this issue tomorrow.—Reuter and United Press.

The American plan for disarmament would not bring about peace, security and the well-being of nations, the Polish delegate asserted. Mr Acheson had distorted the truth about Soviet peace policy.

WILL FOR PEACE

If Mr Acheson intended to prove his will for peace, he could announce the liquidation of American bases, the discontinuation of the armaments race, the withdrawal of American troops from Korea, and end interference in the internal affairs of other nations.

The Polish delegate expressed his country's support for all the proposals advanced by Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vyshinsky. He said development of the "world peace movement" was the "key" to the masses of the world to the inaction of the United Nations Organisation."

The Assembly adjourned.—Reuter.

Hurricane Storms Threaten Economic Disaster

Rome, Nov. 12.

Economic disaster confronted an already hard-pressed Italian Government as a week of torrential rains and hurricane-like storms spread havoc across Northern Italy.

At least 35 persons have been killed in floods across the northern half of the peninsula.

Preliminary estimates placed the staggering job of damage to homes, roads, railroads, bridges, business places and farms at more than \$30,000 million lire.

Every hour brought new reports of flooded towns, of villages and hamlets evacuated, of undermined bridges and of roads and railways blocked by landslides.

While rainstorms sweptlund regions southward from the foot of the Alps, heavy gales pounded both the Tiduenian and Adriatic coasts with no sign of let-up. Even Venice, the city of canals, had a surfeit of water, with the highest tide ever recorded there.

The Po River and its many tributaries are raging torrents, overflowing banks in many places.

Alessandria, a city of 260,000 in the Po Valley, was in danger of being flooded. The authorities have alerted all residents.

Railroads between North Italy and Switzerland are blocked at many points by landslides, but traffic has been kept moving by makeshift devices.—United Press.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Sir.—While looking at a copy of your China Mail dated 10th November, I noticed a photograph of two females and a child at the top of Page 4. Underneath it stated that this child is the youngest passenger on the troopship Diliwara. This, Sir, is untrue. My wife and daughter are passengers on the Diliwara, the age of my daughter, Anita Wendy, is 11 weeks old today, she was born on August 20th, 1951.

It also stated that the father would see his son for the first time, I, myself, have not seen my daughter, only by a photograph as I sailed from England on August 1st, 1951.

I am in no way offended by the mistake.

ERNEST CARTWRIGHT

CONCILIATION BID FAILS ON STONY GROUND

Polish Delegate Ready For Peace But On The Soviet Model

Paris, Nov. 12.

The first Communist reaction to the appeal made by Mr Anthony Eden, Britain's Foreign Secretary, to Russia's statesmen to join the West in a truce on name-calling and abuse so that the United Nations can tackle some of the practical problems besetting the world, came from the Polish Foreign Under-Secretary, Mr Stefan Wierblowsky.

While not referring directly to Mr Eden's statement, Mr Wierblowsky declared, "It is necessary to seek ways and means which would allow the easing of the present tension and stop the armaments race and allow time to unite the efforts of all peace-loving nations in the direction of peaceful political and economic cooperation which would bring about peace, security and the well-being of nations. These ways and means must be concrete, energetic and, first of all, immediate."

Mr Wierblowsky indicated that the Reds wanted to bring the Korean armistice talks right into the Paris United Nations meeting when he said, "Time is running out." The United Nations cannot stand by and watch the spilling of blood. The cessation of hostilities in Korea is one of the most important problems on our agenda and is one of utmost urgency."—United Press.

"WRACKED"

Referring to the speech by Mr Anthony Eden, Mr Wierblowsky criticised him for failing to mention the complete violation of the Potsdam, Cairo and Moscow agreements.

He declared that the American disarmament plan providing for an inventory of military equipment was designed because American Generals were wracked with uncertainty, not knowing whether the balance was favourable for them or not.

Repeating the call for a Five-Power pact, he said: "We believe in the possibility of co-existence and co-operation of countries living together under different political and economic systems."

In criticising Mr Eden for not mentioning the alleged violation of the Potsdam, Cairo and Moscow pact, Mr Wierblowsky said "He was probably thinking only of the treaties imposed on weaker states to maintain which he is perhaps prepared to use force."

The American plan for disarmament would not bring about peace, security and the well-being of nations, the Polish delegate asserted. Mr Acheson had distorted the truth about Soviet peace policy.

WILL FOR PEACE

If Mr Acheson intended to prove his will for peace, he could announce the liquidation of American bases, the discontinuation of the armaments race, the withdrawal of American troops from Korea, and end interference in the internal affairs of other nations.

The Polish delegate expressed his country's support for all the proposals advanced by Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vyshinsky. He said development of the "world peace movement" was the "key" to the masses of the world to the inaction of the United Nations Organisation."

The Assembly adjourned.—Reuter.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Answers

1. Region in the south of Argentina. 2. Winston Churchill. 3. With the statue of a beautiful woman he had carved. 4. Sacramento. 5. Lake Ladoga, in north-western Russia. 6. Yes, but the colours are faint and difficult to distinguish.

Associated Press.

DE LATTRE BEGINS BIG OFFENSIVE

Hanoi, Nov. 12.

French and Vietnamese forces on the offensive for the first time in more than a year appeared tonight to be building up for an all-out offensive to end the long bloody war in Indo-China. Their immediate objective appeared to be an effort to sever the Communist-led Vietminh's main lines of communication. A series of assaults on the Vietminh concentrations and supply lines seems to be in the offing since General Jean De Lattre De Tassigny has declared the French are able to take the offensive whenever they wish.

Gen. De Lattre said the French put themselves in that position with the capture of Chobien on Saturday which he called a "Window on the Chobien valley, 30 miles Southeast of Hanoi.

This was one of the most vital routes for the movement of Vietminh men and supplies between North and Central Vietnam.

By cutting the valley road, the French not only forced the Vietminh to look for a new route through the mountains to the West, but drove Ho Chi Minh troops out of more than 400 square miles of territory and occupied or destroyed 60 to 80 villages.—Associated Press.

Smart Action By Detective

At Kowloon Court this morning, Mr R. W. S. Winter commanded